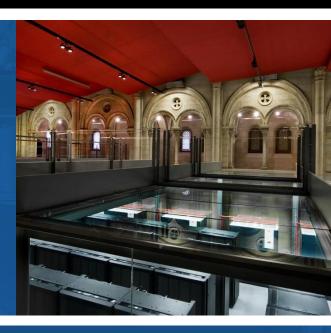
BSC Earth System Services

"As soon as we have some large computers working, the problems of meteorology will be solved"

John von Neumann, 1950

The Earth System Services group facilitates technology transfer of state-of-the-art research from local, national to international levels in:

- Climate predictions
- Mineral dust modeling
- Air quality assessments
- Weather forecasting





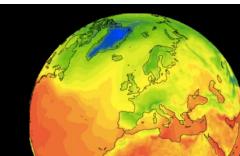
Our main goal is to advance sustainable development in key sectors such as **energy**, **urban development**, **infrastructure**, **transport**, **health**, **agriculture** and **water management**.

By combining highly qualified scientific researchers, impact modelers and in-house software developers, BSC-ES works with the end-user to develop a complete range of services that meet their requirements.



Contact:

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Services group
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Climate Prediction Services for Energy

"[Renewable] energy provision may be anticipated, not only in the short and long term as it is today, but also at intermediate horizons, where a huge market niche appears."

Ignacio Lainez Aracama, Professor of Wind Energy, EOI and Director of Energy Assessments, EDP

Products

1. Monthly to decadal predictions

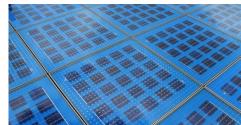
Climate predictions evaluate the variability of weather over near-term future timescales. They represent the cutting-edge in climate modeling and the most robust climate information currently available, by demonstrating the probability of possible scenarios alongside which is the most likely.

2. Impact assessment

Early identification of climate-related vulnerabilities for the energy sector that help identify risks and opportunities for electricity producers, distributors and traders. Support in defining management strategies and precautionary adaptation to climate change.







Applications

Renewable Energy Sector

- Mid-term operations & maintenance planning
- Energy trading and electricity prices
- Estimation of more accurate budgets
- Pre- and post-construction assessments for wind and solar farms
- Meet the balance between demand and supply



Our projects on climate predictions for the energy sector have received funding from:

CLIM4ENERGY









Mineral Dust Services

"Desert dust and sea salt are the largest contributors to the global aerosol burden" IPCC, 2013

Products

1. Mineral dust assessment

Dust models are developed for short to medium-term prediction of mineral dust events worldwide and for regional climate modelling. Our team has developed the NMMB/BSC Dust model in collaboration with the NOAA's National Centers for Environmental Prediction (NCEP).

2. Forecast system

Early-warning information about current and future dust concentration and derived parameters critical for specific sectors.







Applications

Solar energy

- Power forecasting
- Mid-term maintenance planning
- Site planning for new projects

Transportation

- (air) Visibility assessments airlines and flight management
- (ground) Transportation impacts

Health

 Early-warning system for people with respiratory problems



Agriculture/Insurance

- Crop damage





Atmospheric Composition Services

"In all zones and agglomerations [...] a combination of measurements and modelling techniques may be used to assess the ambient air quality"

Directive 2008/50/EC

Products

1. Air quality forecast

Air quality modelling from global to regional scales provides a comprehensive description of air quality problems, relating emission sources and atmospheric conditions.

CALIOPE models the atmospheric conditions to provide air quality information for shortterms action plans.

2. Air quality impact assessment

Detailed diagnosis of areas with pollution problems to estimate the health impacts and economic benefits of management strategies directed to reduce atmospheric emissions.







Applications

Health

 Early-warning system for people with respiratory problems or those looking for a cleaner itinerary

Urban planning

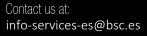
- Integrated pollution and control of heavy industry
- Road transport management measures

Infrastructure

- Infrastructure corrosion by marine aerosol



Our projects on climate predictions for the energy sector have received funding from:





















Climate Prediction Services for Agriculture & Water Management

"To feed a growing world population, we have no option but to intensify crop production. But farmers face unprecedented constraints. In order to grow, agriculture must learn to save".

FAO. 2011

Products

1. Monthly to decadal predictions

Climate predictions evaluate the variability of weather over near-term future timescales. They represent the cutting-edge in climate modeling and the most robust climate information currently available, by demonstrating the probability of possible scenarios alongside which is the most likely.

2. Impact assessment

Early identification of climate-related vulnerabilities for the agricultural and other water-sensitive sectors that help identify risks and opportunities for farmers and water managers. Support in defining management strategies and adaptation to climate change.







Applications

Water management

- Distribution of water resources to satisfy different demands
- Management of water quality
- Market and business opportunity of hydraulic engineering companies
- Management of infrastructure for hydropower generation
- River transport

Agriculture

- Decision-making during the growing season (fungicide acquisition, pruning, harvest date...)
- Selection of the crop type
- Crop trade in the market

Our projects on climate predictions for the energy sector have received funding from:





