



**Barcelona
Supercomputing
Center**

Centro Nacional de Supercomputación



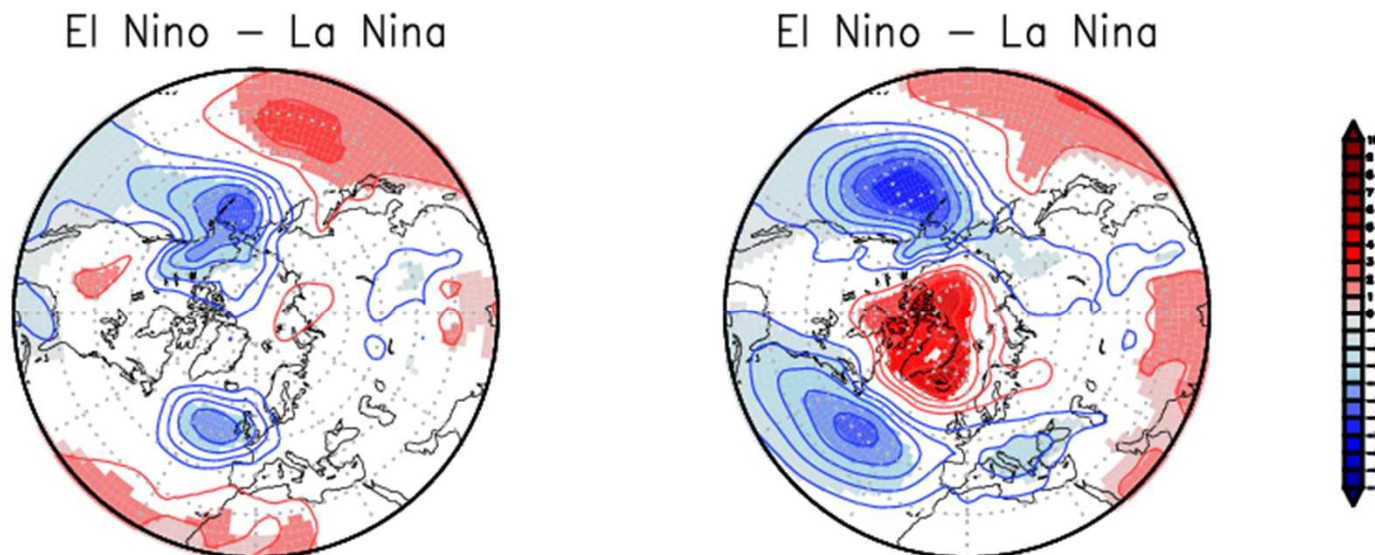
Shedding light on the intraseasonal variations of the winter ENSO teleconnection in the Northern Hemisphere

I. Bladé (UB), J. García-Serrano (UB, BSC), B. Mezzina (BSC)



DANAE project (CGL2015-68342-R)

Intra-seasonal change in the ENSO teleconnection early-winter (ND) vs. late-winter (JFM)

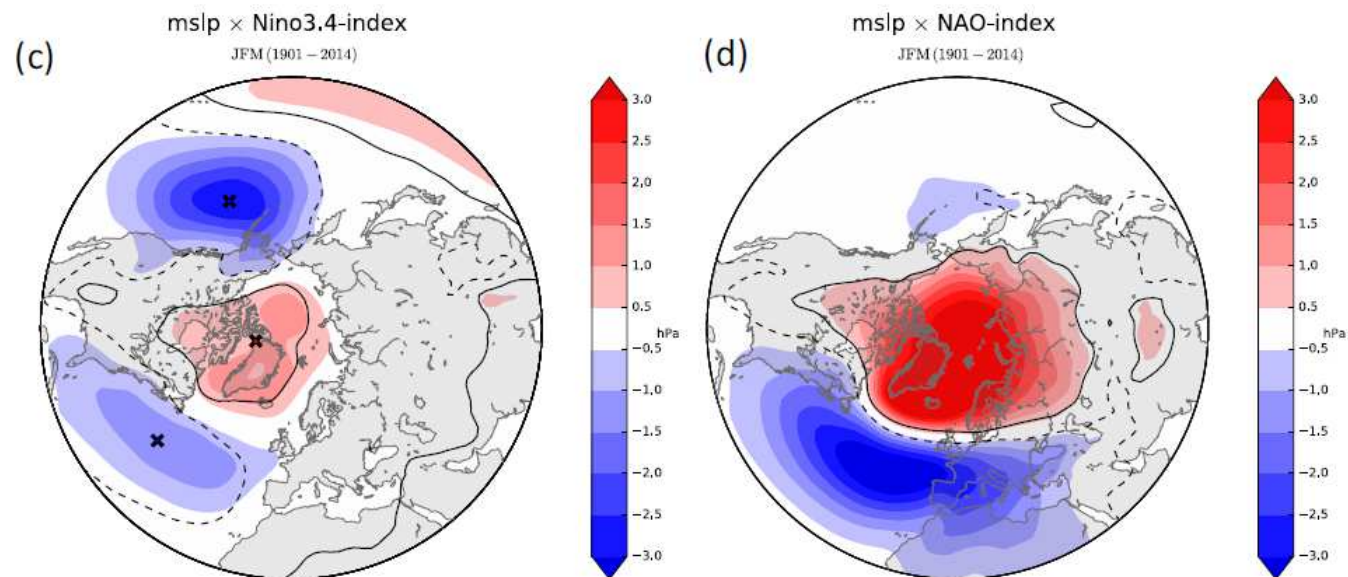


Bladé et al. (2018, in preparation) – using NOAA-20CR

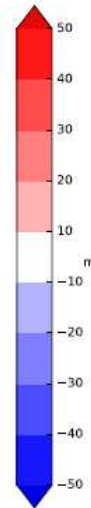
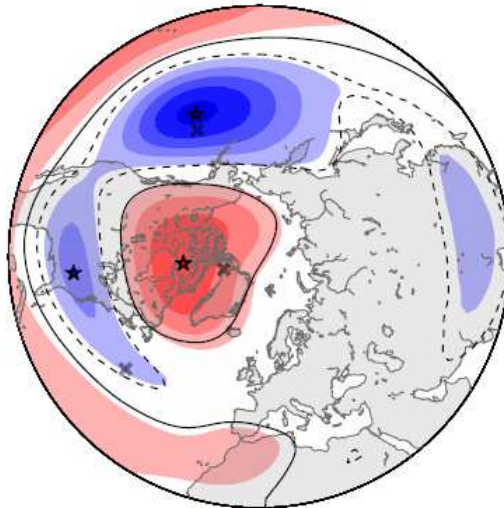
PREVIOUS EVIDENCE: observed (Moron and Gouirand 2003, IntJ Climatol) and simulated (Gouirand et al. 2007, GRL)

REVIEWED: Brönnimann (2007, Rev Geophys)

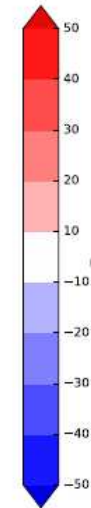
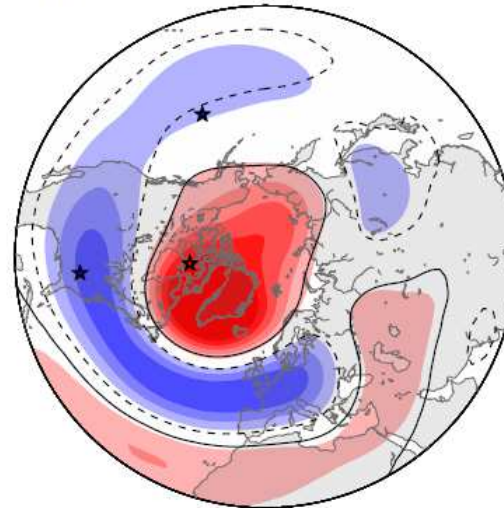
REVISITED: King et al. (2018, BAMS); Ayarzagüena et al. (2018, JCLim)



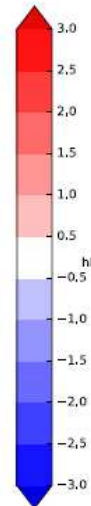
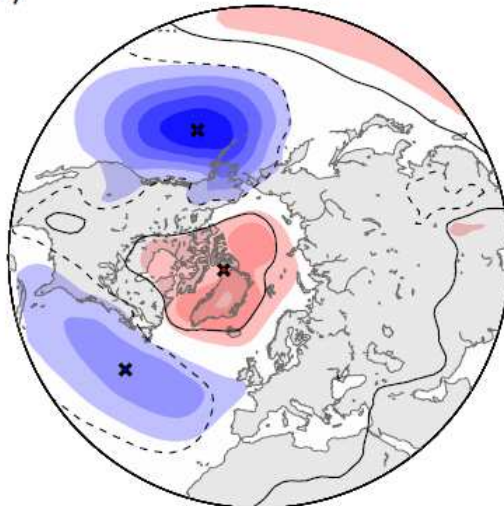
(a) $z200 \times \text{Nino3,4-index}$
JFM (1901 – 2014)



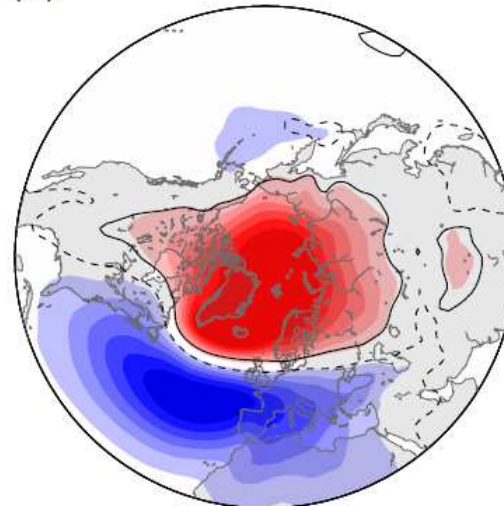
(b) $z200 \times \text{NAO-index}$
JFM (1901 – 2014)



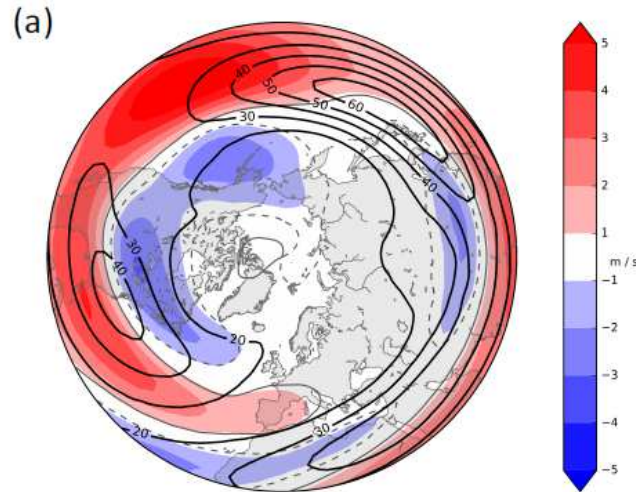
(c) $\text{mslp} \times \text{Nino3,4-index}$
JFM (1901 – 2014)



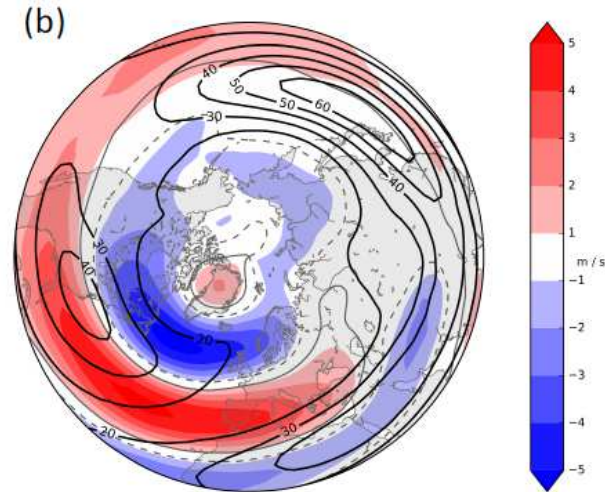
(d) $\text{mslp} \times \text{NAO-index}$
JFM (1901 – 2014)



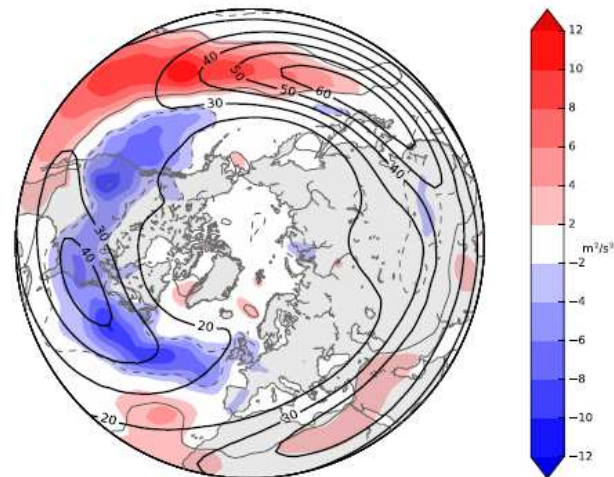
$u_{200} \times \text{Nino3.4-index} \mid \text{JFM} \mid 1901 - 2014$



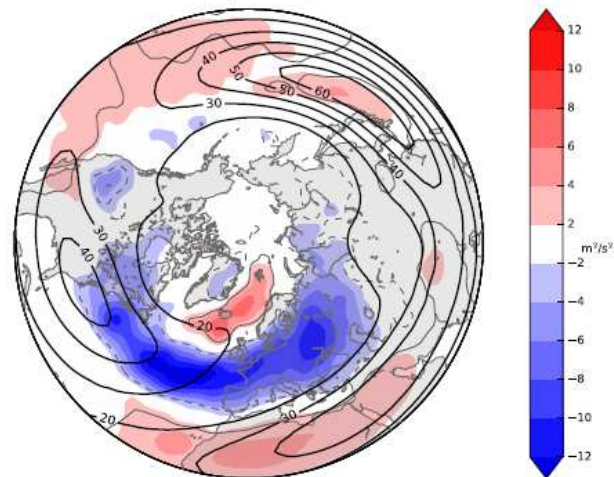
$u_{200} \times \text{NAO-index} \mid \text{JFM} \mid 1901 - 2014$

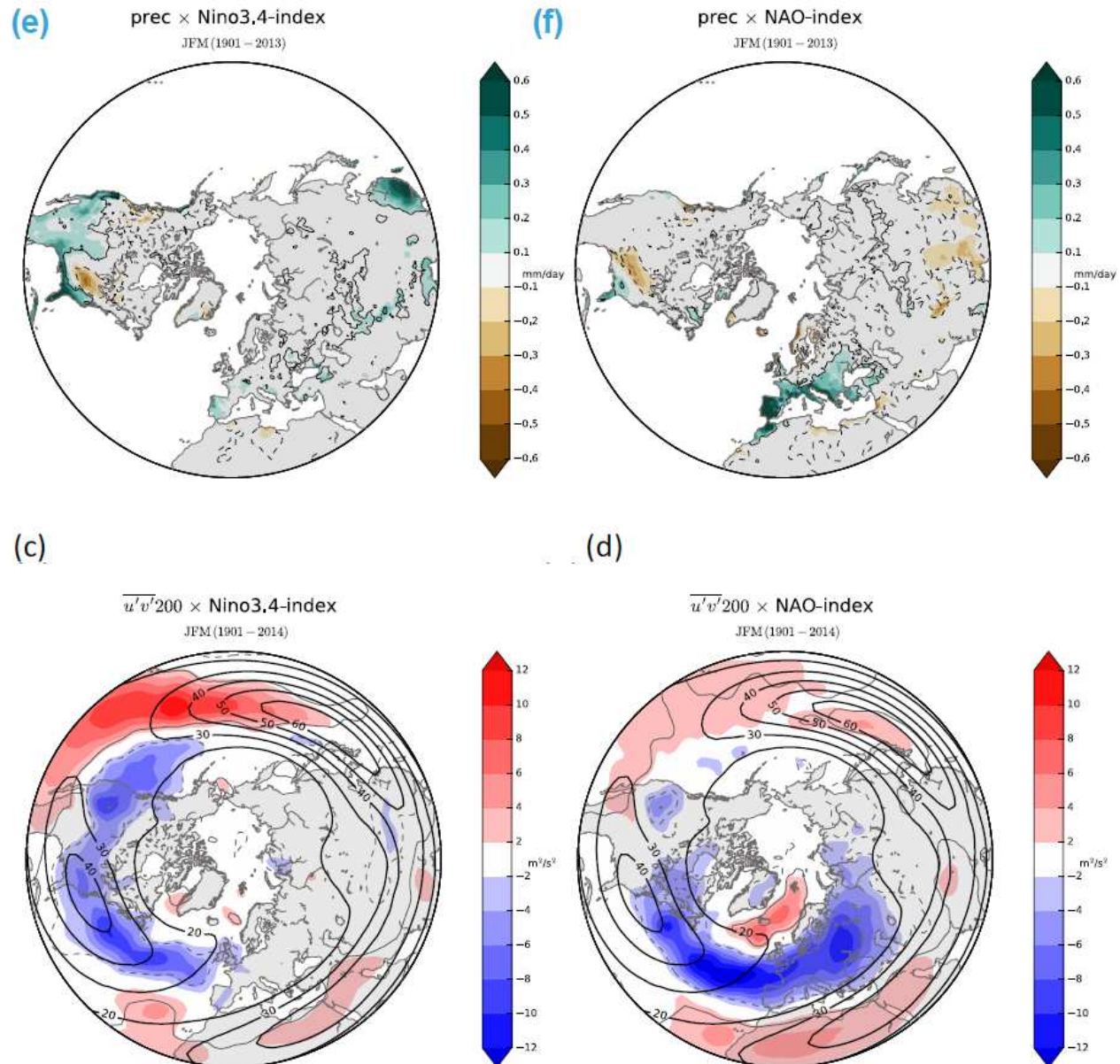


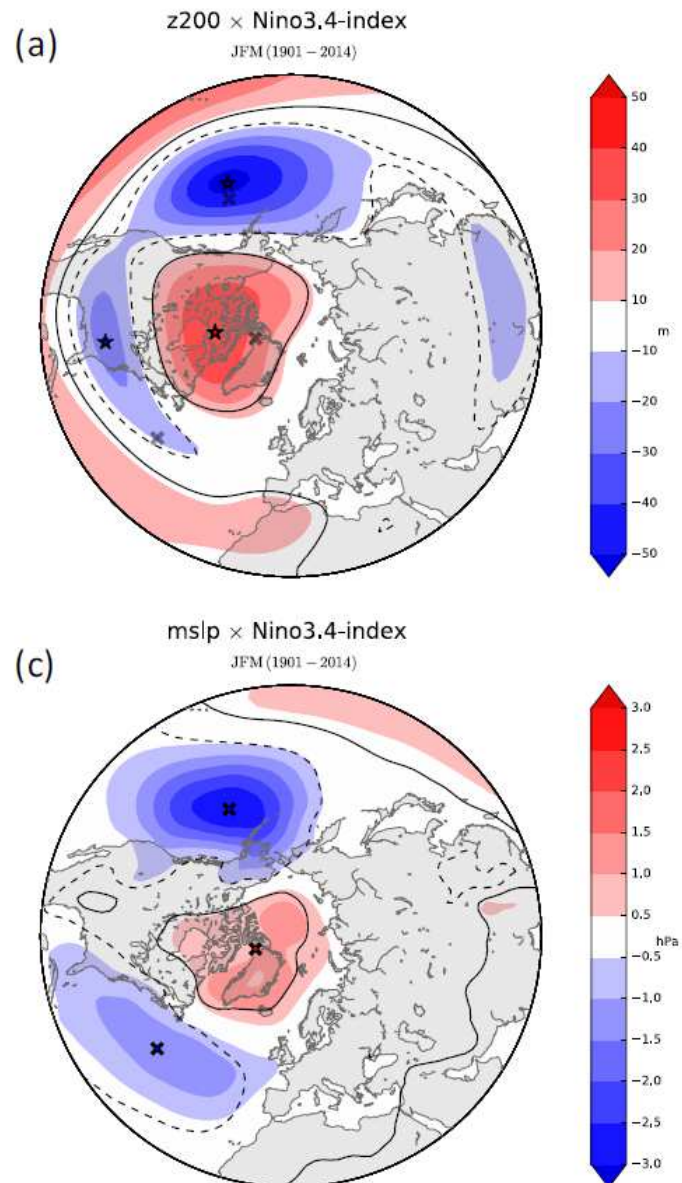
(c)
 $\overline{u'v'}_{200} \times \text{Nino3.4-index}$
JFM (1901 - 2014)

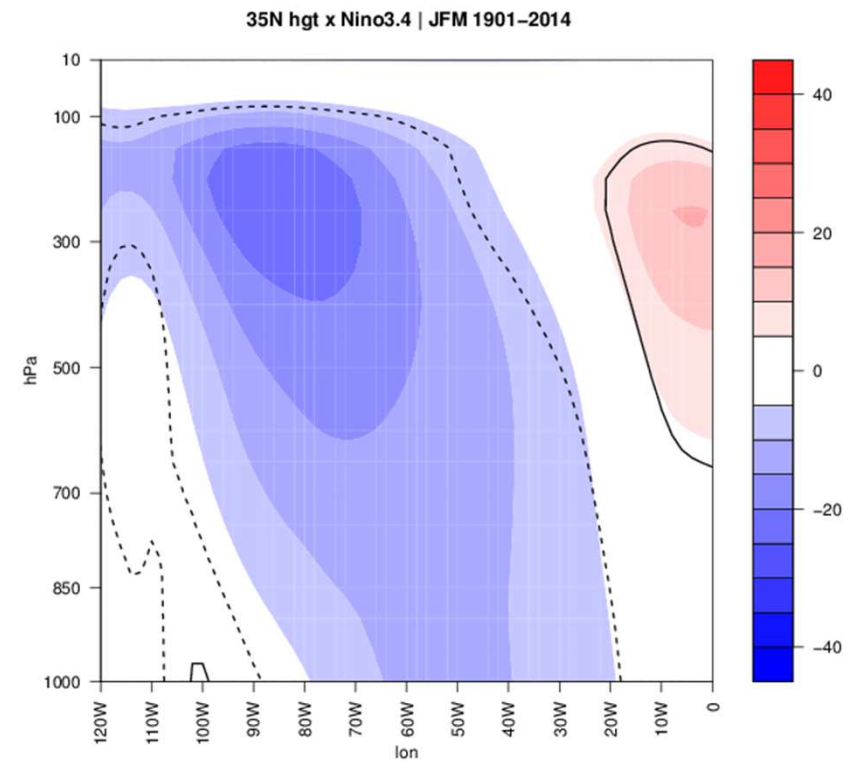
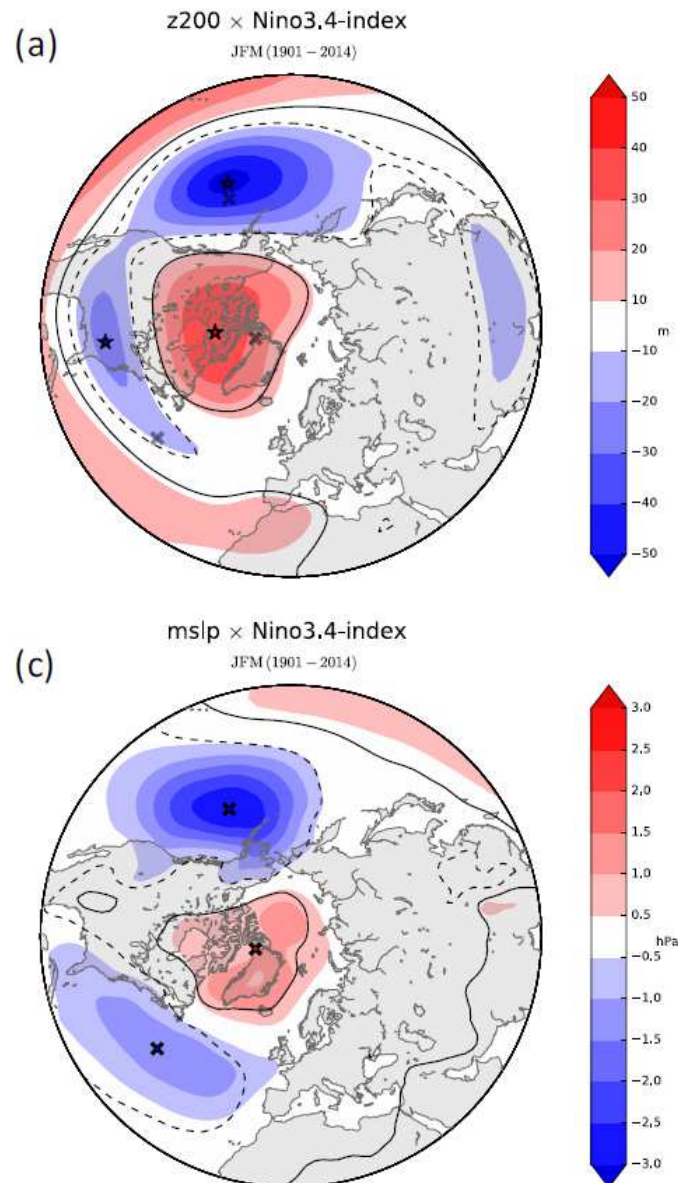


(d)
 $\overline{u'v'}_{200} \times \text{NAO-index}$
JFM (1901 - 2014)

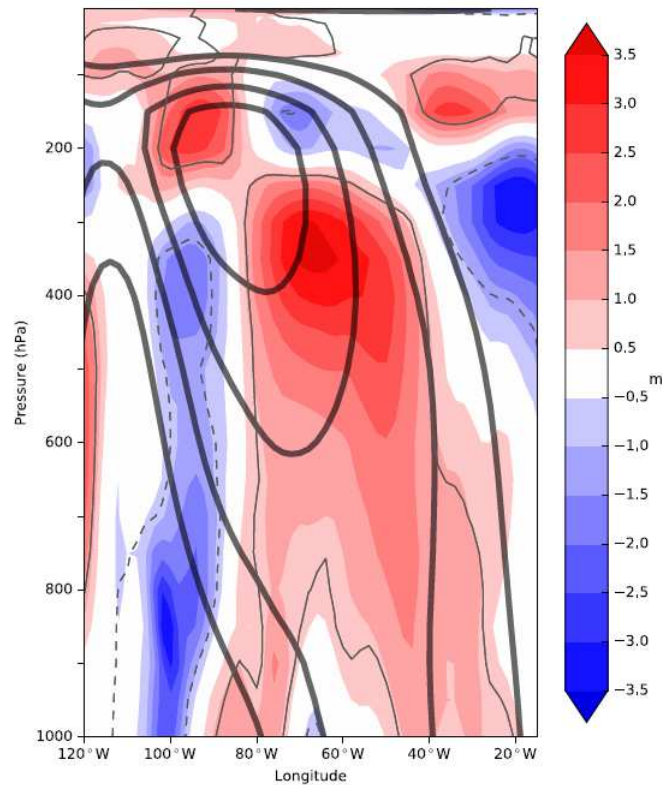








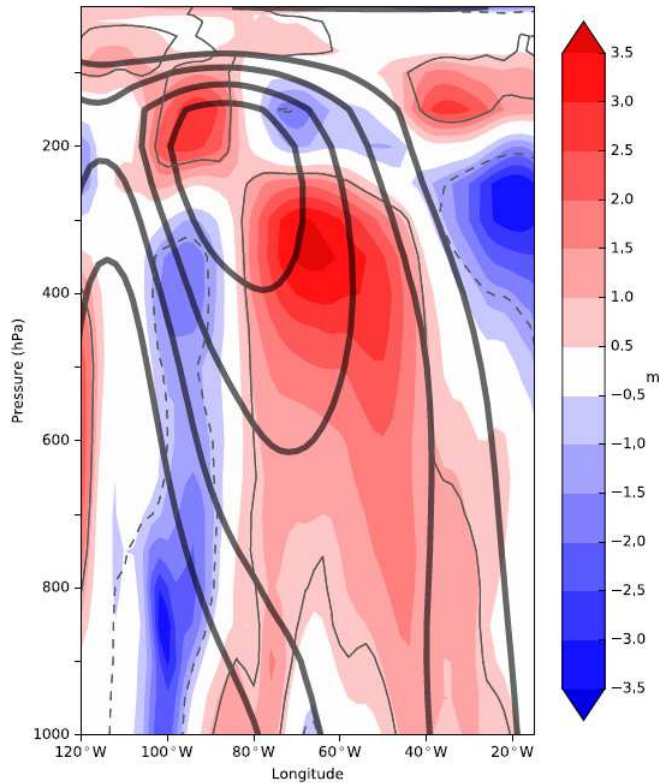
Diagnosing the westward tilt with height of the ENSO teleconnection



zonal-eddy dynamics

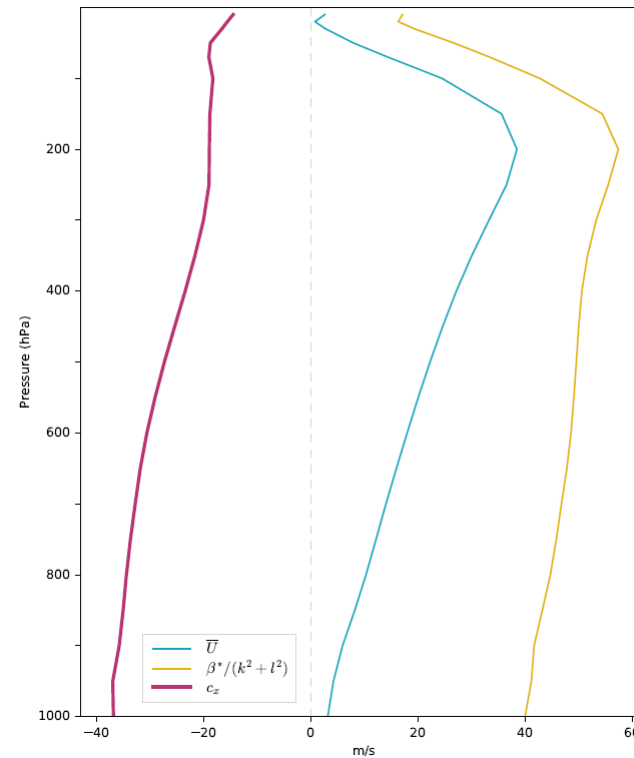
$$v^*T^* > 0$$

Diagnosing the westward tilt with height of the ENSO teleconnection



zonal-eddy dynamics

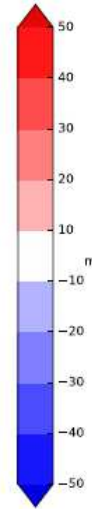
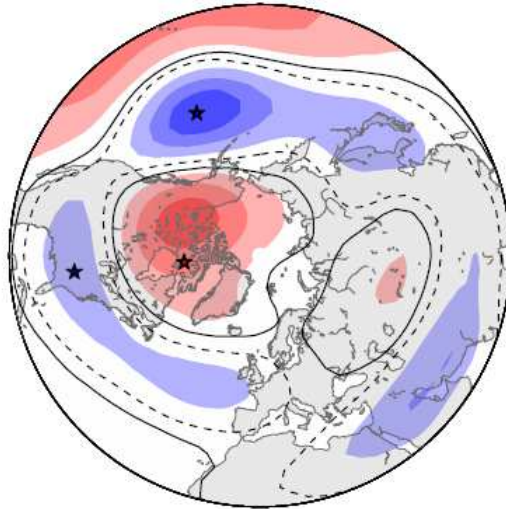
$$v^*T^* > 0$$



Rossby wave dynamics

$$c_x = \bar{U} - \frac{\beta^*}{k^2 + l^2} < 0$$

2200×EOF1 MSLP NH (ens.mean)
 JFM (1901 – 2010)

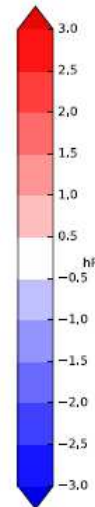
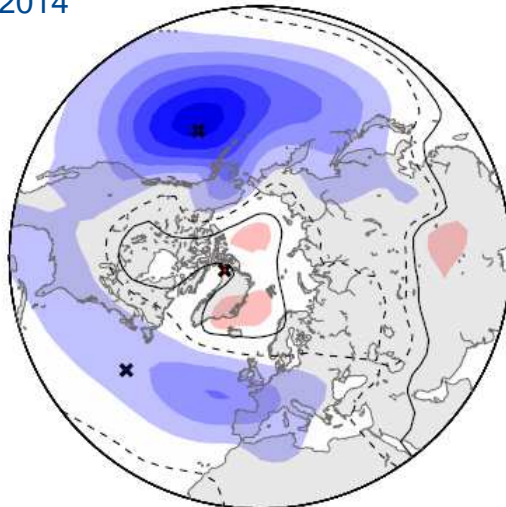


SPEEDY

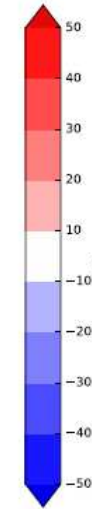
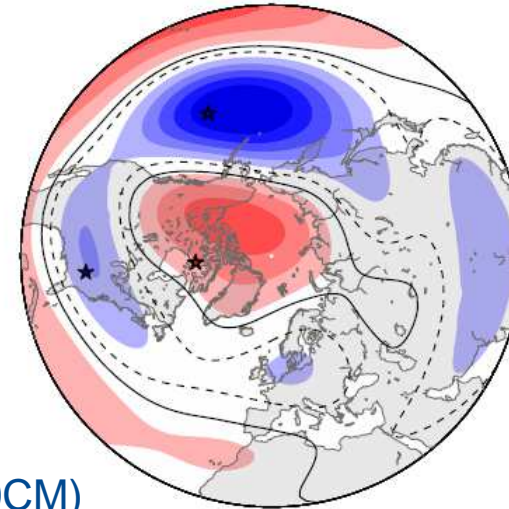
T30/L8 (30hPa)

SST-forced 1901-2014

EOF1 MSLP NH (ens.mean)
 JFM (1901 – 2014)



2200×EOF1 MSLP NH (ens.mean)
 JFM (1901 – 2010)

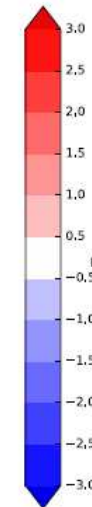
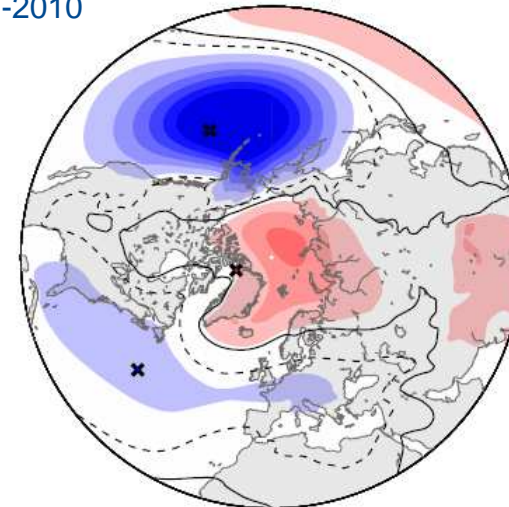


IFS (ERA-20CM)

T159/L91 (1hPa)

SST-forced 1901-2010

EOF1 MSLP NH (ens.mean)
 JFM (1901 – 2010)



KEY MESSAGES

- The intraseasonal change of the extratropical ENSO teleconnection (ND vs. JFM) has to be taken into account, in both the NPA and NAE regions [Bladé et al. 2008, JCLim]
- The canonical ENSO teleconnection in the NAE region (late-winter) doesn't have to be interpreted as "NAO-like" pattern but just as dipole-like pattern [García-Serrano et al. 2011, ClimDyn]
- The canonical ENSO teleconnection in the NAE region (late-winter) corresponds to the surface projection of the ENSO wavetrain, whose westward tilt with height is consistent with both zonal-eddy and Rossby wave dynamics
- The extratropical ENSO teleconnection in late-winter dominates the SST-forced variability in the Northern Hemisphere