



**Barcelona
Supercomputing
Center**

Centro Nacional de Supercomputación

R user meeting

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Agenda

1. Ice-breaker: R tips
2. News
 - General R
 - s2dv
 - startR
 - ClimProjDiags
 - CStools
3. User presentation: [Martin]
4. Q&A
 -

Ice-breaker

R tips

RStudio shortcut

- `(y <- seq(1,10, 2.5))` # print directly
- `alt + "-"` # <-
- `ctrl + shift + c` # comment lines
- `ctrl + i` # indent

Make the screen clean: suppress printing

- `suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(CSTools))` # don't print the package loading info
- `suppressWarnings()` & `suppressMessages()`
- `option(warn = -1)` # any negative value; global option changed
- `system(paste0("cdo -s ", sellonlatbox, "remap", method, ",", grid, " ", tmp_file, " ", tmp_file2), ignore.stdout = T, ignore.stderr = T)` #ignore system message
- `invisible(1:4); invisible(lapply(list('CSTools', 'abind'), library, character.only = TRUE))`

R tips

Keep results

- `summary <- capture.output(summary(as.vector(data)))`
- “**logger**” package
- `sink()` #Send R Output to a File

Debug

- `browser()`; `browser(skipCalls = 1)` # create break point
- `trace(PlotEquiMap, edit = T)` # Change the loaded function temporarily

Find an existing function to save your work

<https://twitter.com/hadleywickham/status/1571603361350164486?s=20&t=CRUX3gCMYF8sWe61KNasyQ>

→ **What tips do you have?**

General R

Individual R user meeting



Slack channel “r-tools”

- Welcome to raise all the R-related questions

When you can't find an
example of R code to steal
from  **stackoverflow**



... Go to r-tools Slack channel.

Instability of RStudio server on Nord3v2

- Random error
- Endless queuing of the job
- Webpage cannot be open
- Can only load a small amount of data

→ Please report the error message (open an issue on request) and provide the scripts to help us solve the problem.

→ Try to use RStudio server on Workstation (should be more stable)

https://earth.bsc.es/wiki/doku.php?id=computing:workstations#using_rstudio-serve_r_in_ws

* Same problem with Jupyter Notebook.

Plotting function house-cleaning

The in-house plotting functions:

- s2dv: **PlotEquiMap**, PlotSection, **PlotStereoMap**, **PlotLayout**, PlotBoxWhisker, PlotClim, PlotAno, PlotACC, Plot2VarsVsLTime, PlotMatrix, PlotVsLTime, AnimateMap
- CStools: **PlotMostLikelyQuantileMap**, **PlotCombinedMap**, PlotForecastPDF, PlotPDFsOLE, PlotTriangles4Categories

Problems

- PlotLayout doesn't work well with some of the functions. IN THEORY it should be.
- Parameter naming is a mess and not comprehensive.
- Several small bugs

Desired features

- Different projection
- Fixed grid size (keep it as square)
- Find more (about PlotEquiMap) in <https://earth.bsc.es/gitlab/es/s2dv/-/issues/63>

Plan to start in the late October. Will be a major version change (compatibility break.)

License change

We need to change all the packages' license to GPL-3. We will do it in the next release of each package.

s2dv

PlotLayout

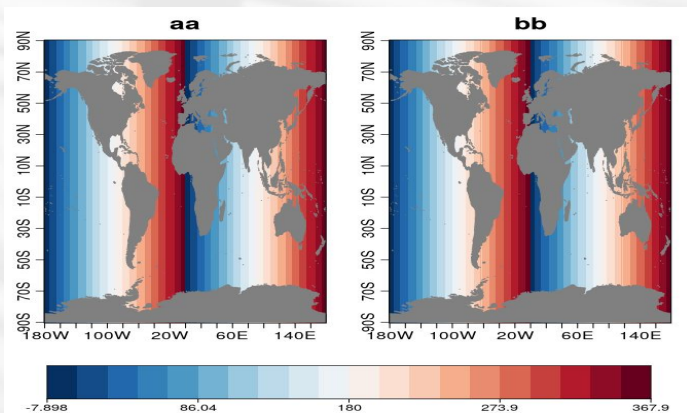
- New parameter *subplot_titles_scale*: Scale factor for the subplots top titles.

Status: in master

- **Before:**

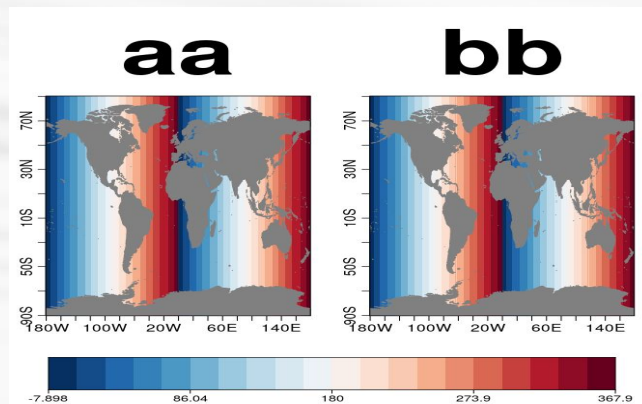
```
asd <- list(list(filled.continents = F, title_scale = 0.5),  
            list(filled.continents = T, title_scale = 1))
```

```
PlotLayout(PlotEquiMap, c('lat', 'lon'), var = asplit(data, 1),  
            lon = lon, lat = lat, special_args = asd,  
            titles = c('aa', 'bb'))
```



- **Now:**

```
PlotLayout(PlotEquiMap, c('lat', 'lon'), var = asplit(data, 1),  
            lon = lon, lat = lat, subplot_titles_scale = 4,  
            titles = c('aa', 'bb'))
```

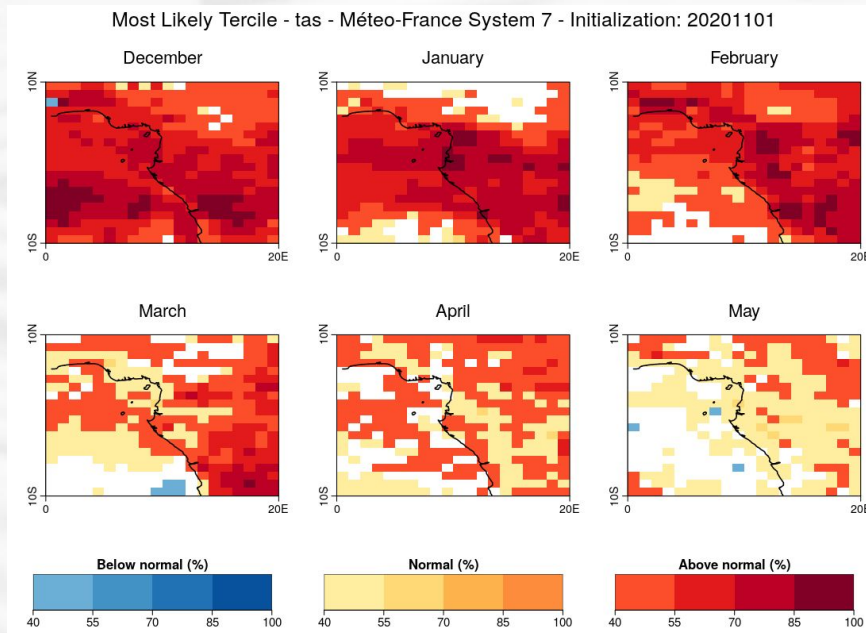


PlotLayout: work with PlotMostLikelyQuantileMap

In theory, PlotLayout() should work with all the in-house functions. But it doesn't now.

Status: Fixed but need more checks; in [develop-PlotLayout_PlotMostLikelyQuantileMap](#)

Follow the development on <https://earth.bsc.es/gitlab/es/s2dv/-/issues/74>



(Created by Victòria)

PlotEquiMap

- Allow **dots**, **varv**, **varu** and **contours** parameters coordinates dimensions to be unordered.

PlotEquiMap(var, lon, lat, varu, varv, dots, contours)

Status: in branch develop-PlotEquiMap_dots

- **Accepted**

var dims	dots, varv, varu, contour dims
(lon = 2, lat = 3)	(lon = 2, lat = 3)
(lat = 3, lon = 2)	(lon = 2, lat = 3)
(lat = 2, lon = 2)	(lat = 2, lon = 2)
(2, 3)	(2, 3)
(3, 2)	(3, 2)
(2 , 2)	(2, 2)

* ex. length(lon) = 2, length(lat) = 3

- **Not accepted:**

- Different coordinates dimensions as lon and lat
- Different dimension names as var

PlotEquiMap: plot multiple dots

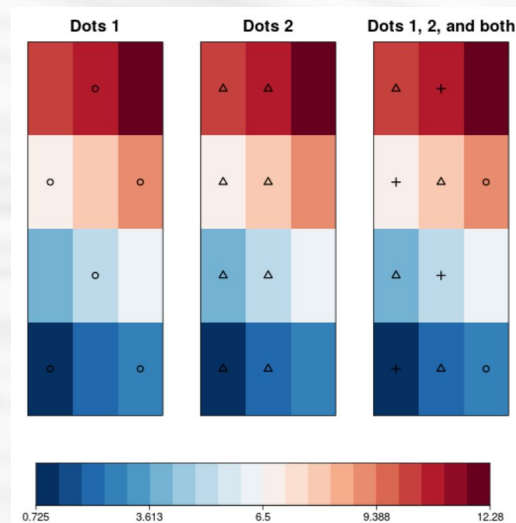
This functionality already exists!

Definition of `dots`:

Array of same dimensions as 'var' or with dimensions $c(n, \dim(\text{var}))$, where **n is the number of dot/symbol layers to add to the plot**. A value of TRUE at a grid cell will draw a dot/symbol on the corresponding square of the plot. By default all layers provided in 'dots' are plotted with dots, but a symbol can be specified for each of the layers via the parameter 'dot_symbol'.

Discussion on gitlab:

<https://earth.bsc.es/gitlab/es/s2dv/-/issues/76>



Corr output

Status: to be started

- **To discuss:**

Corr(): change “conf.lev” to “alpha”, and return “sign”, “pval”, (and “conf”)

- **Now:**

- a) conf: ACC(), Corr(), RMS(), Regression(), Spread(), Trend()
 - b) alpha: DiffCorr(), ResidualCorr()

- **Future development:** dat_dim = NULL by default

- **Now:**

- a) dat_dim = ‘dataset’: ACC(), Corr(), RatioSDRMS(), RMS(), RMSSS() and UltimateBrier().
 - b) dat_dim = NULL: BrierScore(), RPS(), RPSS(), CRPS() and CRPSS().
 - c) dat_dim = c(‘dataset’, ‘member’): Clim(), Ano_CrossValid() → REMAIN THIS DEFAULT

DiffCorr significance test

Status: Partially done in master but need further discussion

Follow the discussion: https://earth.bsc.es/gitlab/es/s2dv/-/merge_requests/110

new parameter `test.type`:

A character string indicating the type of significance test. It can be "**two-sided**" (to assess whether the skill of "exp" and "ref" are significantly different with a z-test on Fisher z-transformed correlation coefficients, Hinkel et al, 1988) or "**one-sided**" (to assess whether the skill of "exp" is significantly higher than that of "ref" with the test described in Steiger, 1980). The default value is "two-sided".

startR

extra_queue_params

In the documentation, `extra_queue_params = list('#SBATCH --mem-per-cpu=3000')` was used a lot but this line doesn't work in Nord3v2. Practical_guide.md & use cases are corrected.

Definition: list of character strings with additional queue headers for the jobs to be submitted to the HPC.

Check nord3v2 manual: <https://www.bsc.es/support/Nord3v2-ug.pdf>

```
res <- Compute(wf, chunks = list(latitude = 2),
              threads_load = 2, threads_compute = 4,
              cluster = list(
                queue_host = 'nord4',
                queue_type = 'slurm',
                temp_dir = '/gpfs/scratch/bsc32/bsc32734/startR_hpc/',
                cores_per_job = 4, max_jobs = 4, job_wallclock = '00:10:00',
                extra_queue_params = list('#SBATCH --constraint=medmem'),
                bidirectional = FALSE, polling_period = 10),
              ecflow_suite_dir = '/home/Earth/aho/startR_local/',
              wait = TRUE)
```

Find the error message from job submission

If the job fails during running, it turns red on ecFlow_ui. But If the job is not submitted successfully at very first, ecFlow_ui stays blue (queue) forever.

- ssh to Nord3v2
- Go to `temp_dir` (e.g., `/gpfs/scratch/bsc32/bsc32734/startR_hpc/`)
- Go to the innermost level (e.g.,
`STARTR_CHUNKING_7398543523/STARTR_CHUNKING_7398543523/computation/longitude_CHUNK_1/latitude_CHUNK_1/sdate_CHUNK_1/var_CHUNK_1/dat_CHUNK_1/`
`[bsc32734@login4 dat_CHUNK_1]$ ls`
`Chunk.1 Chunk.job1 Chunk.submit_time`
- vi `Chunk.1`

```
sbatch: error: You cannot submit a job requesting memory
parameters, memory is automatically set for each asked cpu
(2G/core by default, 4G/core for medmem, 8G/core for highmem)
sbatch: error: Batch job submission failed: Memory required
by task is not available
```

Start() bugfixes

Status: in branch develop-error_longitude_dims

- **Error when the whole range of longitudes was requested:**

```
lons.min <- 0
```

```
lons.max <- 359
```

```
circular.sort <- CircularSort(0, 360)
```

```
Start([...], transform_params = list(grid = 'r360x180', method = 'bilinear'), [...])
```

- **Output:**

```
* Progress: 0%Error in easyNCDF::ArrayToNc(setNames(list(data_array, lons, lats), c("var",  
: The dimension 'longitude' is defined or used more than once in the provided data but the  
dimension specifications do not match.
```

ClimProjDiags

WeightCells

Used to compute the square-root of the cosine of the latitude weighting on the given array.

Status: in branch develop-WeightCells

- **To discuss:**

- Function name
- Weighting method:

a) square root b) $\cos(\text{lat})$ c) areacello

- Potential development

<https://earth.bsc.es/gitlab/es/ClimProjDiags/-/issues/10>

```
WeightCells <- function(data, lat, lat_dim = 'lat', ncores =
NULL) {

  [...]

  wt <- sqrt(cos(lat * pi/180))

  res <- Apply(data = data,
               target_dims = c(lat_dim),
               fun = .WeightCells,
               wt = wt,
               ncores = ncores)$output1

  [...]

  return(res)
}

.WeightCells <- function(data, wt) {
  data <- wt*data
  return(data)
}
```


CSTools

s2dv_cube object

- **Current structure**

```
$ data      : int [1:2, 1:10, 1:5] 1 2 3 ...  
$ lon       : NULL  
$ lat       : NULL  
$ Variable  : NULL  
$ Datasets  : NULL  
$ Dates     : NULL  
$ when      : NULL  
$ source_files: NULL  
- attr(*, "class")= chr "s2dv_cube"
```

- **Main changes:**

- i) The coordinates level
- ii) The names of the coordinates
- iii) More similar to xarray
- iv) \$Dates and \$load_parameters deprecated

- **New structure**

```
$data: an array  
$dims  
$coords  
  #(names are changable, according to names(dim(data))  
$sdate:  
$time: _____  
$lon:  
$attrs  
  $Variable  
  $Datasets  
  $source_files  
  $when  
  $Dates: _____ (x)  
  $load_parameters: (x)
```

Status: to be started

raster / Malaria vignette

https://earth.bsc.es/gitlab/mlotto/templates_to_share/-/tree/main/spatial_stuff

Q & A

Thanks for joining

Next meeting: 3rd Nov. 2022 (4 pm)